



# Postsecondary National Policy Institute

## Native American Students in Higher Education

### CENSUS OVERVIEW

According to the Census' American Community Survey, in 2021 [1%](#) of the total U.S. population identified as American Indian or Alaskan Native.<sup>1</sup> Among American Indian or Alaskan Native residents aged 25 or over, only [15.4%](#) had earned a bachelor's degree or higher. This rate is up from [13.4%](#) in 2010, but falls short of the national rate of [32.9%](#).

### ENROLLMENT

- In [Fall 2020](#), Native American students made up 0.6% of all postsecondary enrollment.
- In 2020, 22% of the 18–24-year-old Native American population were [enrolled](#) in college compared to 40% of the overall U.S. population.
- Since Fall 2010, Native American enrollment has declined from 196,000 to 123,000, a 37% decrease:
  - Undergraduate enrollment declined from 179,000 to 107,000, a 40% decrease
  - Graduate enrollment declined from 17,000 to 14,000, a nearly 18% decrease
- Native American students are much more likely to [attend](#) public versus private institutions of higher education.
  - In Fall 2020, 83% of Native American students attended public institutions:
    - 45% attended public four-year institutions
    - 38% attended public two-year institutions
- Nearly [80%](#) of the Fall 2020 enrollment at Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCU) were Native American students.

### FINANCIAL AID

- According to the National Postsecondary Student Aid Survey, [64%](#) of Native American students received some form of federal Title IV financial aid in the 2017-18 academic year, compared to 59% of all students.
  - [53%](#) of Native American students received a Pell grant, compared to 44% of all students.
  - [39%](#) of Native American students received a federal student loan, a similar share compared to all students.
- Among Native American students who received federal Title IV aid, the [average amount](#) received was \$7,962, which is the lowest of any racial/ethnic group.
  - The average Pell grant amount for Native American students was \$3,649.
  - The average Federal student loan amount for Native American students was \$7,654.

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<sup>1</sup> Terms used in this report reflect terms found in the data source material.

## COMPLETION/DEGREE ATTAINMENT

- [42%](#) of first-time, full-time Native American students attending four-year institutions beginning in 2014 graduated within six years, compared to 64% for all students.
- At two-year institutions, Native American students tend to graduate within three years at a similar rate as other racial/ethnic groups, [30%](#) for Native American students compared to 34% overall.
- Of the more than two million [bachelor's degrees](#) conferred in the 2019-20 academic year, 9,151 (0.4%) went to Native American students.

## EARNINGS AND WEALTH

- According to the Baccalaureate & Beyond study, ten years after receiving a bachelor's degree, Native American graduates who reported having an income averaged a gross income of [\\$76,602](#), similar to the national average of \$76,370.
- Wealth accumulation can be [measured](#) differently from income. Ten years after graduating:
  - [70%](#) of Native American graduates reported owning a home, compared to 63% of all graduates
  - [84%](#) of Native American graduates had some form of a retirement account, similar to the 87% of all graduates

## POPULATION-SPECIFIC CONSIDERATIONS

- Native American students are [often excluded](#) from postsecondary data and research due to their small sample size.
- Native American students are less likely to enroll in [Advanced Placement](#) or college prep courses in high school.
- Native American students are also less likely to have family members that have attended college.
  - In 2021, 24% of Native American [children](#) under 18 years of age lived in a household with a parent who completed a bachelor's degree or higher compared to 59% of white children.
  - Native American children were the least likely out of all racial/ethnic groups to live in a household with a parent who has a bachelor's degree or higher.

## DATA SOURCES

[American Community Survey](#). & [Current Population Survey](#). U.S. Census Bureau, October 2022.

[Baccalaureate & Beyond Survey](#). National Center for Education Statistics, October 2022.

[Digest of Education Statistics](#). National Center for Education Statistics, October 2022.

[National Postsecondary Student Aid Survey](#). National Center for Education Statistics, October 2022.

[Office of Civil Rights](#). Department of Education. October 2022.

[American Indian College Fund](#), 2019.